Dominant Nation State Digital Adversaries
Parham Eftekharí, Executive Director, Institute for Critical Infrastructure Technology (ICIT)

T. Casey Fleming, Chief Executive Officer, BlackOps Partners

Joshua Philips, Senior Investigative Reporter, The Epoch Times
Part 1: Nation-State Great Power Competition

Understanding China vs. Russia
Part 2

A Discussion on Strategic Response
# Emerging Nation-State Great Power Competition

**Unprecedented Risk / Asymmetrical Hybrid Warfare**

**The Modern Battlefield is Everywhere**

**Unrestricted Warfare Targeting All Organizations and Civilians**

## Non-Military
- Economic Warfare*
- Financial Warfare*
- Transaction Warfare*
- Trade Warfare*
- Resources Warfare*
- Regulatory Warfare*
- Legal Warfare*
- Education Warfare*
- Technology Warfare*
- Sanction Warfare*
- Media Warfare
- Propaganda Warfare
- Culture Warfare
- Ideological Warfare
- Religious Warfare
- Poisoning Warfare

## Trans-Military
- Espionage Warfare*
- Information Warfare*
- Intelligence Warfare*
- Industrial Warfare*
- Resource Warfare*
- Algorithmic AI Warfare*
- DarkNet Warfare*
- Smuggling Warfare*
- **Cyber Warfare***
- Drug Warfare*
- Infiltration Warfare*
- Deterrence Warfare*
- Psychological Warfare
- Diplomatic Warfare
- Subversion Warfare
- Environmental Warfare

## Military
- Biological Warfare
- Chemical Warfare
- Ecological Warfare
- Space Warfare / EMP
- Electronic Warfare
- Guerrilla Warfare
- Terrorist Warfare
- Conventional Warfare
- Kinetic ‘Smart’ Warfare
- Nuclear Warfare

* "Anything Warfare” Absent of Any Rules

- Espionage: Core focus and fabric of AHW
- Infiltration: Key method for espionage
- Cyber Warfare: Key accelerator to all AHW
- Over 100: Methods of AHW

* Related to Economic and Transaction Warfare